On December 11, 2006, plaintiffs Suresh Kumar and Nisha Rao (the "Plaintiffs") filed a Motion for Ex Parte Temporary Restraining Order With Order to Show Cause (the "Application"), which seeks relief against defendant City of Sacramento ("the Defendant") and also the Sheriff's Department (presumably of Sacramento County) without evidence that the adverse parties had been given notice of the Application. For the reasons stated below, the Application will be denied.

20

21

22

23

24

25

26

27

28

Federal Rule of Civil Procedure ("Rule") 65 is made applicable to this proceeding by Federal Rule of Bankruptcy Procedure 7065. Among other things, Rule 65(b) provides that the court is to issue a temporary restraining order ("TRO") without

## Case 06-02404 Filed 12/12/06 Doc 7

notice to the adverse party or its attorney only if specific facts are made clear by affidavit or by a verified complaint. The Application is not supported by sworn declaration or affidavit, and the Plaintiffs' complaint is not verified (and also lacks allegations of such specific facts). As such, the court cannot grant the Plaintiffs' request for a TRO.

The Application also appears to request that the court issue an Order to Show Cause why a preliminary injunction against the Defendant and the Sheriff's Department should not be entered. Rule 65 requires generally that a hearing be conducted on a request for a preliminary injunction, and under Local Bankruptcy Rule 9014-1(a) matters for which a hearing is necessary are typically to be set by the moving party, not by court order.

The court, having denied the Plaintiffs' request for a TRO, will therefore decline to issue the requested Order to Show Cause. Instead, the Plaintiffs can move the court for a preliminary injunction pursuant to applicable Federal Rules of Procedure and the Local Bankruptcy Rules. The Local Bankruptcy Rules (which include other requirements for motions and applications), the court's self-set calendar, and other information, including links to applicable federal rules, are available from the court's website, <a href="http://www.caeb.uscourts.gov.">http://www.caeb.uscourts.gov.</a>

The court will issue an order consistent with this memorandum.

Dated: December 12, 2006

Robert Bardine

ROBERT S. BARDWIL United States Bankruptcy Judge

## UNITED STATES BANKRUPTCY COURT EASTERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

## **CERTIFICATE OF MAILING**

The undersigned deputy clerk in the office of the United States Bankruptcy Court for the Eastern District of California hereby certifies that a copy of the document to which this certificate is attached was mailed today to the following entities listed at the address shown on the attached list or shown below.

Office of the U.S. Trustee 501 I St. #7-500 Sacramento, CA 95814

Nisha Rao 10234 Stockmen Way Elk Grove, CA 95757

Suresh Kumar 10234 Stockmen Way Elk Grove, CA 95757

DATED: 12/06

**Deputy Clerk**